



VALUABLE STRATEGIES TO REDUCE THE RISK FOR AND CLINICAL IMPACT OF HYPERKALEMIA

Acronyms & Abbreviations

Acronyms/Abbreviations	
ACC	American College of Cardiology
ACCF	American College of Cardiology Foundation
ACEi	angiotensin converting enzyme inhibitor
AE	adverse event
AHA	American Heart Association
AMETHYST-DN	Patiomer in the Treatment of Hyperkalemia in Patients with Hypertension and Diabetic Nephropathy study
ARB	angiotensin receptor blocker
BP	blood pressure
CAD	coronary artery disease
CI	confidence interval
CHF	congestive heart failure
CKD	chronic kidney disease
CPS	calcium polystyrene sulfonate
CRL	Complete Response Letter
CV	cardiovascular
DM	diabetes mellitus
DN	diabetic nephropathy
DRI	direct renin inhibitor
ECF	extracellular fluid
ECG	electrocardiogram
eGFR	estimated glomerular filtration rate
EMPHASIS-HF	Eplerenone in Mild Patients Hospitalization and Survival Study in Heart Failure
ESC	European Society of Cardiology
ESRD	end-stage renal disease
FDA	US Food and Drug Administration
GI	gastrointestinal
HARMONIZE	The Hyperkalemia Randomized Intervention Multidose ZS-9 Maintenance study
HF	heart failure
HR	hazard ratio
ICF	intracellular fluid
KDIGO	Kidney Disease/Improving Global Outcomes
KDOQI	Kidney Disease Outcomes Quality Initiative
LCZ-696	sacubitril/valsartan



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mEq	milliequivalent
mmol	millimole
MOA	mechanism of action
MRA	mineralocorticoid receptor antagonist
NSAID	nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs
PARADIGM-HF	Prospective Comparison of Angiotensin Receptor-Nepriylsin Inhibitor with Angiotensin-Converting-Enzyme Inhibitor to Determine Impact on Global Mortality and Morbidity in Heart Failure Trial
PRA	plasma renin activity
RAAS	renin-angiotensin-aldosterone system
RAASi	renin-angiotensin-aldosterone system inhibitor
RALES	Randomized Aldactone Evaluation Study
SCr	serum creatinine
SD	sudden death
SPS	sodium polystyrene sulfonate
UACR	urine albumin-to-creatinine ratio
ZS-9	sodium zirconium cyclosilicate